United States District Court

PACLIME.

FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

VENUE: SAN JOSE

CR 15 000 1.5 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

V.

EJOPENION

PSG

NATHAN MOSER, PETER SIRAGUSA, aka Bobby Russo, TRENT WILLIAMS, CARLO PACILEO, and SUMIT GUPTA aka Summit Vishnoi

DEFENDANT(S).

INDICTMENT

VIOLATIONS: 18 U.S.C. § 1030(b) -Conspiracy; 18 U.S.C. §§ 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2) (B)(i)-Accessing a Protected Computer and Obtaining Information; 18 U.S.C. § 2511 (1)(a)-Interception of Electronic Communications; 18 U.S.C. § 2-Aiding and Abetting

A true bill	
The same of the sa	Foreman
Filed in open court this 74 day of 2015	
paes, Awal	Clerk

Bail, \$ NO boil arrest warront.

INDICTMENT

The Grand Jury charges:

At all times relevant to this indictment, unless otherwise stated, with all dates given being both approximate and inclusive:

The Defendants

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

- NATHAN MOSER, of Menlo Park, California, was a private investigator and owner of Moser and Associates in Menlo Park, California.
 - 2. PETER SIRAGUSA, aka "Bobby Russo," of Novato, California, was a private

investigator and owner of Siragusa Investigations in Novato, California. Although MOSER and SIRAGUSA operated separate business entities, they often assisted in each other's investigations.

- CARLO PACILEO, of El Segundo, California, was the director of security for ViSalus, a network marketing company based in Los Angeles, California, with offices in Troy, Michigan.
- 4. TRENT WILLIAMS, of Martinez, California, was a computer hacker employed by MOSER and SIRAGUSA to access the e-mail accounts, Skype accounts, and protected computers of individuals without authorization.
- 5. SUMIT GUPTA, aka "Sumit Vishnoi," of Jabalapur, India, was a computer hacker employed by MOSER and SIRAGUSA to access the e-mail accounts, Skype accounts, and protected computers of individuals without authorization.

The Victims

- 6. K.J.D. and F.N. were co-founders of Ocean Avenue, a network marketing company based in South Jordan, Utah. Ocean Avenue was a competitor of ViSalus and had hired several former ViSalus employees. As a result, Visalus initiated a civil lawsuit against Ocean Avenue employees. ViSalus hired MOSER to investigate Ocean Avenue. MOSER enlisted SIRAGUSA to assist with that investigation.
 - 7. K.T. was chief marketing officer at Ocean Avenue and a former employee of ViSalus.
- 8. J.C. was employed by Silvaco, Inc., a privately-owned provider of electronic design automation software, and process and device simulation software, based in Santa Clara, California. Silvaco was co-founded by I.P., who had a child out of wedlock with J.C. After I.P.'s death, J.C. sued I.P.'s estate and Silvaco for child support and employment benefits. I.P.'s widow, K.P., hired SIRAGUSA to investigate J.C. SIRAGUSA enlisted MOSER to assist with that investigation.

 COUNT ONE: (18 U.S.C. § 1030(b) Conspiracy to Commit an Offense Under 18 U.S.C. § 1030(a))
 - 9. Paragraphs 1 through 8 are realleged and incorporated as if fully set forth here.
- 10. Beginning at a time unknown to the Grand Jury, but no later than April 2012, and continuing at least to June 2013, in the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendants,

28 |

NATHAN MOSER,
PETER SIRAGUSA,
aka "Bobby Russo,"
TRENT WILLIAMS,
CARLO PACILEO, and
SUMIT GUPTA,
aka "Sumit Vishnoi,"

did knowingly conspire and agree with each other and other persons known and unknown to the Grand Jury to commit an offense under 18 U.S.C. § 1030(a)(2)(C), that is, to access, without authorization and for purposes of commercial advantage and private financial gain, the e-mail accounts, Skype accounts, and protected computers of the victims.

Manner and Means of the Conspiracy

- 11. The object of the conspiracy was to obtain information that would assist the clients of MOSER and SIRAGUSA, including CARLO PACILEO and K.P., in the clients' civil lawsuits.

 MOSER and SIRAGUSA hired TRENT WILLIAMS and SUMIT GUPTA, among others, to hack into the victims' e-mail accounts, Skype accounts, and protected computers.
- 12. It was part of the conspiracy that, in addition to accessing e-mail accounts, Skype accounts, and protected computers without authorization, the defendants installed and used a keylogger—a tool that intercepts and logs the particular keys struck on a keyboard in a covert manner so that the person using the keyboard is unaware that his or her actions are being monitored—to obtain information that would assist in the civil lawsuits of MOSER and SIRAGUSA's clients.
- 13. It was further part of the conspiracy that MOSER, SIRAGUSA, and WILLIAMS set up the e-mail account, krowten.a.lortnoc@gmail.com, to which they all had access, to communicate with one another. MOSER and WILLIAMS communicated by writing draft e-mails in the account, which could be deleted after the message was read. SIRAGUSA typically communicated with WILLIAMS by sending e-mails from SIRAGUSA's alias account, bobbyrusso1973@gmail.com. MOSER typically communicated with GUPTA by sending e-mails from natemoserpi@gmail.com to vishsumit@gmail.com.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1030(b) and 1030(c)(2)(B)(i).

COUNTS TWO THROUGH EIGHT: (18 U.S.C. § 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(i) — Accessing a Protected Computer and Obtaining Information; 18 U.S.C. § 2 — Aiding and Abetting)

- 14. The factual allegations in paragraphs 1 through 13 are realleged and incorporated as if fully set forth here.
- 15. On the dates set forth below, in the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendants.

NATHAN MOSER,
PETER SIRAGUSA,
aka "Bobby Russo,"
TRENT WILLIAMS,
CARLO PACILEO, and
SUMIT GUPTA,
aka "Sumit Vishnoi,"

acting for the purposes of commercial advantage and private financial gain, did intentionally access a protected computer without authorization and exceed authorized access, and thereby obtain information from a protected computer, as set forth in each of Counts Two through Eight:

Count	Date	Account/Computer Type	Account/Computer Holder
2	02/23/2013	E-mail	K.J.D.
3	03/18/2013	Skype	K.J.D. and F.N.
4	04/06/2013	E-mail	K.T.
5	04/07/2013	E-mail	K.T.
6	04/09/2013	E-mail	J.C.
7	04/17/2013	E-mail	J.C.
8	06/14/13 to 06/18/13	Sony Desktop Computer	J.C.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(i) and 2.

COUNT NINE: (18 U.S.C. § 2511(1)(a), 4(a) — Interception of Electronic Communications; 18 U.S.C. § 2 — Aiding and Abetting)

16. The factual allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 13 are realleged and incorporated as if fully set forth here.

On April 26, 2013, in the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendants, 17. 1 NATHAN MOSER, 2 PETER SIRAGUSA, aka "Bobby Russo, 3 TRENT WILLIAMS. CARLO PACILEO, and 4 SUMIT GUPTA, aka "Sumit Vishnoi,' 5 did intentionally intercept, endeavor to intercept, procure another person to intercept, and procure 6 another person to endeavor to intercept, an electronic communication, that is, they attempted to install a 7 8 keylogger on K.J.D.'s computer without authorization. All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2511(1)(a), (4)(a), and 2. 9 COUNT TEN: (18 U.S.C. § 2511(1)(a), 4(a) — Interception of Electronic Communications; 18 U.S.C. 10 § 2 — Aiding and Abetting) 11 The factual allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 13 are realleged and 18. 12 incorporated as if fully set forth here. 13 Beginning no later than May 2013, and continuing until June 18, 2013, in the Northern 14 19. District of California and elsewhere, the defendants, 15 NATHAN MOSER, 16 PETER SIRAGUSA. aka "Bobby Russo," 17 TRENT WILLIAMS. CARLO PACILEO, and 18 SUMIT GUPTA, aka "Sumit Vishnoi," 19 did intentionally intercept, endeavor to intercept, procure another person to intercept, and procure 20 another person to endeavor to intercept, an electronic communication, that is, they installed a keylogger 21 on J.C.'s Sony Desktop Computer without authorization. 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

1	All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2511(1)(a), (4)(a), and 2.
2	
3	DATED: A TRUE BELD
4	
5	FOREPERSON
6	MELINDA HAAG United States Attorney
7	onited States Attorney
8	A A TOTAL AND A DATE LA
9	MATTHEW A. PARRELLA Chief, Computer Hacking/Intellectual Property Unit
10	(Approved as to form: AUSA PARRELLA
11	NOON I MICHELLIA
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

AO 257 (Rev. 6/78)

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO	DACRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT	Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location
OFFENSE CHARGED SUPERSEDING	<u> </u>
Count 1: 18 U.S.C. § 1030(b) — Conspiracy Counts 2 - 8: 18 U.S.C. § 5 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(i) & 2 — Accessing a Protected Computer and Obtaining Information; Aid and Abet Counts 9 - 10: 18 U.S.C. § § 2511(1)(a), 4(a) & 2 — Interception of Electronic Communications; Aid and Abet Petty Minor Mischer Misc	NATHAN MOSER
PENALTY: Count 1: 5 years, \$250,000 fine, 3 years supervised release. Counts 2 - 8: 10 years each count, \$250,000 fine each count. Counts 9 - 10: 5 years each count, \$250,000 fine.	CR 15 00013
PROCEEDING	_ IS NOT IN CUSTODY
Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any) FBI SA Greg Fine	Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding. 1) If not detained give date any prior summons was served of above charges
person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court	2) The sa Fugitive
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of: U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same	6) Awaiting trial on other charges If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution Has detainer Yes If "Yes"
defendant prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under	i i
Name and Office of Person Furnishing Information on this form	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year TO U.S. CUSTODY
☑ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency	
Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) Matthew A. Parrella	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted
PROCESS: ADDITIONAL INF	ORMATION OR COMMENTS
SUMMONS NO PROCESS* WARRANT If Summons, complete following: Arraignment Initial Appearance Defendant Address:	Bail Amount: * Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment
	Date/Time: Before Judge:
	<u> </u>

AQ 257 (Rev. 6/78) DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. D BY: ☐ COMPLAINT ☐ INFORMATION ☒ INDICTMENT Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location SUPERSEDING NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA OFFENSE CHARGED -SAN JOSE DIVISION Petty Count 1: 18 U.S.C. § 1030(b) — Conspiracy Counts 2 - 8: 18 U.S.C. § § 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(i) & 2 — Minor - DEFENDANT - U.S -Accessing a Protected Computer and Obtaining Information; Aid and Abet Misde-Counts 9 - 10: 18 U.S.C. § § 2511(1)(a), 4(a) & 2 -PETER SIRAGUSA aka Bobby Russo meanor Interception of Electronic Communications; Aid and Abet Felony DISTRICT COURT NUMBER PENALTY: Count 1:5 years, \$250,000 fine, 3 years supervised release. Counts 2 - 8: 10 years each count, \$250,000 fine each count. Counts 9 - 10: 5 years each count, \$250,000 fine. IS NOT IN CUSTODY Has not been arrested Gending outcome 1) If not detained give was failed for jor PROCEEDING Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any) If not detained give not on the summons was served the summons was served the summons was served the summons was served to serve the serve to serve the serve the serve to serve the serve the serve to serve the serve to serve the serve to serve the serve to serve the serve the serve to serve the serve thas the serve the serve the serve the serve the serve the serve th PICTOR FBI SA Greg Fine person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, 2) Is a Fugitive give name of court 3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District) this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District IS IN CUSTODY 4) On this charge this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed 5) On another conviction SHOW Federal State which were dismissed on motion DOCKET NO. Awaiting trial on other charges ☐ DEFENSE U.S. ATTORNEY If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution this prosecution relates to a If "Yes" Has detainer L pending case involving this same give date been filed? **MAGISTRATE** defendant No filed CASE NO. Month/Day/Year DATE OF prior proceedings or appearance(s) **ARREST** before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under Or... if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not **DATE TRANSFERRED** Month/Day/Year Name and Office of Person TO U.S. CUSTODY Furnishing Information on this form ∪.S. Attorney Other U.S. Agency This report amends AO 257 previously submitted Name of Assistant U.S. Matthew A. Parrella Attorney (if assigned) - ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS -PROCESS: ☐ SUMMONS ☐ NO PROCESS* 🔀 WARRANT Bail Amount: If Summons, complete following: * Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or Arraignment Initial Appearance warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment Defendant Address: Date/Time: Before Judge:

Comments:

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO	A CRIMINAL HECOURT U.S. DISTRICT COURT
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT	Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location
SUPERSEDING	
OFFENSE CHARGED	SAN JOSE DIVISION
Count 1: 18 U.S.C. § 1030(b) — Conspiracy Counts 2 - 8: 18 U.S.C. § \$ 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(i) & 2 —	
Accessing a Protected Computer and Obtaining Minor	DEFENDANT - U.S
Information; Aid and Abet Counts 9 - 10: 18 U.S.C. § § 2511(1)(a), 4(a) & 2 — Misde	
Interception of Electronic Communications; Aid and Abet — means	
X Felony	DISTRICT COURT NUMBER
PENALTY: Count 1: 5 years, \$250,000 fine, 3 years supervised release. Counts 2 - 8: 10 years each count, \$250,000 fine each count.	CR 15% 7004) 13
Counts 9 - 10: 5 years each count, \$250,000 fine.	
	DEFENDANCE
PROCEEDING	IS NOT IN CUSTODY
Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)	Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.
	1) If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges
FBI SA Greg Fine	-
person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court	2) Is a Fugitive
9170 114110 07 0041.	3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District)
	0) [10 0/1 20 0/1 10/10/20 112/11 (2/10/11 2/10/11/11
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district	
per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District	IS IN CUSTODY
	4) Cn this charge
this is a reprosecution of	
charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion SHOW	5) ☐ On another conviction
of: DOCKET NO.	,
U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	6) Awaiting trial on other charges If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution
	- If answer to (o) is ites ; show harne of institution
this prosecution relates to a	Has detainer Yes If "Yes"
pending case involving this same defendant MAGISTRATE	1 I
CASE NO.	DATE OF Month/Day/Year
prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this	ARREST
defendant were recorded under	Or if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not
Name and Office of Person	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year
Furnishing Information on this form	TO U.S. CUSTODY
☑ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency	· .
Name of Assistant U.S.	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted
Attorney (if assigned) Matthew A. Parrella	
PROCESS: ADDITIONAL INF	ORMATION OR COMMENTS ————————————————————————————————————
SUMMONS NO PROCESS* X WARRANT	Bail Amount:
If Summons, complete following:	
Arraignment Initial Appearance	* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment
Defendant Address:	
	Date/Time: Before Judge:
	12
Comments:	/ ()

AO 257 (Rev. 6/78)	SEALED BY ODDE
DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO	A CRIMINAL ACTION IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT	Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location
OFFENSE CHARGED SUPERSEDING	
	SAN JOSE DIVISION
Counts 2 - 8: 18 U.S.C. § § 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(i) & 2 —	
Accessing a Protected Computer and Obtaining Information, Aid and Abet Misde	DEFERENCE - 0.0
Counts 9 - 10: 18 U.S.C. § § 2511(1)(a), 4(a) & 2 — Interception of Electronic Communications; Aid and Abet	 <u> </u>
. Felon	DISTRICT COURT NUMBER
PENALTY: Count 1:5 years, \$250,000 fine, 3 years supervised release. Counts 2 - 8: 10 years each count, \$250,000 fine each count.	
Counts 9 - 10: 5 years each count, \$250,000 fine.	CR 15 0000 13- 1-
	DEFENDANT
PROCEEDING	DEFENDANT OF THE STATE OF THE S
Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)	Has not been arrested apending outcome this proceeding.
	1) If not detained give gate any prior summons was served by above thanges
FBI SA Greg Fine person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court,	SANGO OF COURT
give name of court	2) s a Fugitive
	3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District)
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district	
per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District	IO IN OUR PROPERTY
	IS IN CUSTODY
this is a reprosecution of	4) On this charge
charges previously dismissed	5) On another conviction
which were dismissed on motion SHOW DOCKET NO.	Federal State
U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	6) Awaiting trial on other charges If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution
<u> </u>	in answer to (b) is Tes , show harne of institution
this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same	Has detainer Yes 1 If "Yes"
defendant MAGISTRATE	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
CASE NO. prior proceedings or appearance(s)	DATE OF Month/Day/Year
before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under	ARREST 7
	Or if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year
Name and Office of Person Furnishing Information on this form	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year TO U.S. CUSTODY
☑ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency	
Name of Assistant U.S.	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted
Attorney (if assigned) Matthew A. Parrella	
PROCESS: ADDITIONAL INF	ORMATION OR COMMENTS
☐ SUMMONS ☐ NO PROCESS* ☒ WARRANT	Bail Amount:
If Summons, complete following:	* Where defendent previously apprehended on complaint no new summer
Arraignment Initial Appearance	* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment
Defendant Address:	
	Date/Time: Before Judge:
Comments:	$\wedge 21$

Comments:

Case 5:15-cr-00013-EXE Document Documen

AO 257 (Rev. 6/78) CTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A C BY: COMPLAINT INFORMATION INDICTMENT Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA ☐ SUPERSEDING OFFENSE CHARGED SAN JOSE DIVISION Petty Count 1: 18 U.S.C. § 1030(b) — Conspiracy Counts 2 - 8: 18 U.S.C. § § 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(i) & 2 -Minor **DEFENDANT - U.S -**Accessing a Protected Computer and Obtaining Information; Aid and Abet Misde-Counts 9 - 10: 18 U.S.C. § § 2511(1)(a), 4(a) & 2 -SUMIT GUPTA aka Sumit Vishnoi meanor Interception of Electronic Communications; Aid and Abet Felony DISTRICT COURT NUMBER PENALTY: Count 1:5 years, \$250,000 fine, 3 years supervised release. Counts 2 - 8: 10 years each count, \$250,000 fine each count. Counts 9 - 10: 5 years each count, \$250,000 fine. IS NOT IN CUSTODY AND Has not been arrested, people of **PROCEEDING** Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any) 1) If not detained give date any man summons was served on above an according FBI SA Greg Fine person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, 2) Is a Fugitive give name of court 3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District) this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District IS IN CUSTODY 4) On this charge this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed 5) On another conviction SHOW ☐ State Federal which were dismissed on motion DOCKET NO. 6) Awaiting trial on other charges U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution this prosecution relates to a If "Yes" Has detainer b pending case involving this same give date been filed? defendant MAGISTRATE] No filed CASE NO. Month/Day/Year DATE OF prior proceedings or appearance(s) **ARREST** before U.S. Magistrate regarding this defendant were recorded under Or... if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not Month/Day/Year **DATE TRANSFERRED** Name and Office of Person TO U.S. CUSTODY Furnishing Information on this form ☑ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency This report amends AO 257 previously submitted Name of Assistant U.S. Matthew A. Parrella Attorney (if assigned) - ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS PROCESS: ☐ SUMMONS ☐ NO PROCESS* 🔀 WARRANT Bail Amount: If Summons, complete following: * Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or Arraignment Initial Appearance warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment Defendant Address: Before Judge: Date/Time: